



Professor of Law **Boaz Sangero** is a member staff at Sapir Academic College, Israel; and at the College of Law and Business, Israel. He is the founder of the Criminal Law & Criminology Department at the College of Law and Business. He obtained his LL.D. from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem in 1994. He has written 60 articles and books for leading law journals - in Israel, England and the United States. His book SELF-DEFENCE IN CRIMINAL LAW has been cited many times and reviewed in the Oxford Journal of Legal Studies and the Cambridge Law Journal. His latest book is CONVICTING THE INNOCENT – CAUSES AND SOLUTIONS (2014).

Education

The Hebrew University of Jerusalem School of Law, Jerusalem, Israel
 Doctorate in Law, 1994 **The Hebrew University of Jerusalem School of Law**, Jerusalem, Israel
 LL.B., 1988
Cum Laude

Experience

The College of Law and Business, Ramat Gan, Israel 1997 -
 Founder and Head of the Criminal Law & Criminology 2018
 Department.
Sapir Academic College, Law lecturer.
Courses: Criminal Law; Criminal Law Defenses;
 Finality of Proceedings and Miscarriages of Justice;
 Criminal Sentencing; Sexual Offenses;
 Interpretation in Criminal Law;
 Convicting the Innocent – Causes and Solutions

An official candidate to serve as Justice in the Supreme Court of Israel 2012
 The Hebrew University of Jerusalem School of Law, 1994 -
 Jerusalem, Israel 2001
 Law lecturer
Course: Sexual Offenses
Attorney at Law & Arbiter Jerusalem, Israel 1989 -
 2002
The Hebrew University of Jerusalem School of Law, 1988 -
 Jerusalem, Israel 1994
Teacher Assistant

Course: Criminal Law

The Supreme Court of Israel, Jerusalem, Israel 1988 -
Judicial Clerk, Justice Gabriel Bach 1989

Additional information

- **Bar Admission:** Member of the Israeli Bar, admitted 1989.
- **Military Service:** Major in the Education Corps.

List of Publications

(H = Hebrew)

Books:

1. **SELF DEFENCE IN CRIMINAL LAW** (Hart Publishing, Oxford and Portland, Oregon, 2006).
[See also:
Fiona Leverick, *Defending Self-Defence*, 27 Oxford Journal of Legal Studies 563-579 (2007); (a)
(b) Antje du Bois-Pedain, *Book Reviews: 1. Self-Defence In Criminal Law, By Boaz Sangero [Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2006]; 2. Killing in Self-Defence, By Fiona Leverick [Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006]*, The Cambridge Law Journal 227 (2009) [The author compares between the books];
(c) Faiza Qureshi, *A Review of Self-Defence in Criminal Law*, 80 The Police Journal 187 (2007);
(d) Judy Broder and Arnold Enker, *Book Review: Self-Defence in Criminal Law*, 10 New Crim. L. R. 690 (2007);
(e) Jesse Elvin, *Review: Self-Defence in Criminal Law*, 19 *Current Issues in Criminal Justice* 376 (2008).]
2. JUDGE URI KITAI BOOK: Collection of legal articles in his honor (2007) (H). (Editing the book).
3. SELF DEFENSE IN CRIMINAL LAW (2000) (H).
4. CONVICTING THE INNOCENT – CAUSES AND SOLUTIONS (2014) (H).

Articles:

1. *Safety from Flawed Forensic Sciences Evidence*, 34

GEORGIA STATE U. L. REV. 1129 (2018).

2. *Safety from Plea-Bargains' Hazards*, 38 PACE L. REV. 301 (2018).

3. *Safety from False Confessions*, 54(1) CRIM. L. BULLETIN 25-63 (2018).

4. *Self-Defense Rationale V. Necessity Rationale* – Comments to the chapter Self-Defense V. Necessity from the book: George Fletcher, *Basic Concepts of Criminal Law* (2018).

5. *Are We All Innocent Just Due to a Doubt? – On Menashe & Gruner's Book "The Essence of the Reasonable Doubt in Criminal Law"* (forthcoming, MOZNEY MISHPAT, 2018) (H).

6. *Israeli Criminal Law in Light of Zadorov's Conviction* 236 THE DEFENSE ATTORNEY ("HA'SANEGOR") 4 (2016) (H).

7. *Using Force Without a Purpose to Defend Oneself or Others Is Not Justified Self-Defense – a Reply to Khaled Ghanayim* 17 MISHPAT U'MIMSHAL (2016) (H).

8. *Not Only a Danger, But a Phenomenon – A Response to Judge Mordechai Levy's Critic on the Book: "Convicting the Innocent: Causes and Solutions"* 10 MOZNEY MISHPAT (2015) (H).

9. *Rethinking Incarceration* 220 THE DEFENSE ATTORNEY ('HA'SANEGOR') 4 (2015) (H).

10. 48. *Rethinking Compensation for Unjustified Arrest* 191 THE DEFENSE ATTORNEY ("HA'SANEGOR") 4 (2013) (H).

11. *A Safety Doctrine for the Criminal Justice System* (co-author Dr. Mordechai Halpert) 2011 MICHIGAN STATE L. REV. 1293 (2012).

12. *The Need for Regulation of Scientific Evidence* (co-author – Dr. Mordechai Halpert) (in the book *False Convictions: Philosophical, Organizational and Psychological Aspects*, eds. Ronit Peled, Efrat Shoham & Meir Carmon, 2012) 55 (H).

13. *Rethinking the Exclusionary Rule for Evidence Obtained Unlawfully* MISHPATIM ONLINE (the Hebrew University) (2012) (H).

14. *Scientific Evidence V. 'Junk Science'* (co-author – Dr. Mordechai Halpert) C.L.B. LAW STUDIES ("ALEI MISHPAT") (2012) (H).

15. *Towards Safety in the Criminal Justice System* (co-author – Dr. Mordechai Halpert) Tel Aviv U. L. Rev. ("Iuney Mishpat") (2012) (H).
16. *Proposal to Reverse the View of a Confession: From Key Evidence Requiring Corroboration to Corroboration for Key Evidence* (co-author – Dr. Mordechai Halpert) 44 U. of Michigan J. of L. Reform 511 (2011).
17. *Using Tricks and Cover Agents for Extracting Confessions*, 9 C.L.B. L. Studies ("AleI Mishpat") 399 (2011) (H).
18. *The Testimony of an Accomplice: Efficiency versus Truth – On the Reversal of the Kinsey Ruling* (in Justice Gabriel Bach Book, Editors: David Hahn, Dana Cohen-Lekach, Michael Bach, 2011) 335 (H).
19. *Nevertheless, Reversing the View of a Confession* (co-author – Dr. Mordechai Halpert) 27 BAR-ILAN LAW STUDIES ("MECHKAREY MISHPAT") 529 (2011) (H).
20. *Heller's Self-Defense* 13 THE NEW CRIM. L. REV. 449 (2010).
21. *Amendment No. 39 of the Penal Law Tested by the Patience of Law Enforcement Officials – the Combating Criminal Organizations Law* (in the book *A Decade to Amendment No. 39 of the Penal Law*, Eli Lederman, Keren Shapira-Etinger & Shai Lavi, ed., 2010) 91 (H).
22. *A Conviction – Only Unanimously* (co-author: Dr. Itay Lipschits) 8 C.L.B. LAW STUDIES ("ALEI MISHPAT") 337 (2010) (H).
23. *Misconduct of Police, Negligence of Prosecution, Optimism of Judges and Conviction of Innocent persons*, 158 THE DEFENSE ATTORNEY ("HA'SANEGOR") 4 (2010) (H).
24. *I Accuse also the Judges*, 159 THE DEFENSE ATTORNEY ("HA'SANEGOR") 5 (2010) (H).
25. *Rethinking Self-Defense Following the Dromi Verdict and the New Israeli Law* 13 LAW AND GOVERNMENT ("MISHPAT U-MIMSHAL", HAIFA UNIVERSITY) 93 (2010) (H).
26. *On a Confession and on 'Junk Science' Such as a Shoe-Print – The Conviction of Zadorov as a Test-Case*, 165 THE DEFENSE ATTORNEY ("HA'SANEGOR") 4 (2010) (H).

27. *From the Fallacy of the Transposed Conditional to Wrongful Convictions based on Confessions* (co-author – Dr. Mordechai Halpert, 26 BAR-ILAN LAW STUDIES ("MECHKAREY MISHPAT") 733 (2010) (H).

28. *Fingerprints Identification – The Danger of Convicting the Innocent* 2010 GALILEO 30 (co-author Dr. Mordechai Halpert).

29. *From a Plane Crash to the Conviction of an Innocent Person: Why Forensic Science Evidence Should Be Inadmissible Unless it has been Developed as a Safety-critical System* (co-author – Dr. Mordechai Halpert) 32 HAMLINE L. REV. 65 (2009).

30. *Comment, "Self-Defense and the Psychotic Aggressor ": What About Proportionality?* (In the book *Criminal Law Conversations*, edited by Paul H. Robinson, Stephen P. Garvey and Kimberly Kessler Ferzan, Oxford U. Press, 2009) 372.

31. *External Supervision on the Prosecution*, 145 THE DEFENSE ATTORNEY ("HA'SANEGOR") 4 (2009) (H).

32. *The Danger of a Conviction Based on a Breathalyzer Test (on the breathalyzer purporting to identify drunken driving)* (co-author: Dr. Mordechai Halpert) (in "Ha'Praklit" - David Wiener Book on Criminal Law and Ethics, 2009) 313 (H).

33. *Nevertheless, No single Breathalyzer Test for Conviction* (co-author: Dr. Mordechai Halpert) (in "Ha'Praklit" - David Wiener Book on Criminal Law and Ethics, 2009) 373 (H).

34. *In Defence of Self-Defence in Criminal Law; and on Killing in Self-Defence – A Reply to Fiona Leverick* 6 CRIM. L. BULLETIN 3 (2008).

35. *Nevertheless, No single Drug Test for Conviction* (co-author: Dr. Mordechai Halpert) 38 LAW AND MEDICINE ("REFUA U'MISHPAT") 166 (2008)(H).

36. *Are All Forms of Joint Crime Really 'Organized Crime'? On The New Israeli Combating Criminal Organizations Law and Parallel Legislation in the U.S. and Other Countries* 29 LOYOLA INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE L. REV. 61 (2007).

37. *Miranda Is Not Enough: A New Justification For Demanding "Strong Corroboration" To A Confession* 28 CARDOZO L. REV. 2791(2007).

38. *Why a Conviction Should not be Based on A Single Piece of Evidence: A Proposal for Reform* (co-author: Dr. Mordechai Halpert) 48 JURIMETRICS: THE J. OF L., SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY 43 (2007).
39. *An Exclusionary Rule for Evidence Obtained Unlawfully as Established in the Yissacharov Ruling – Good or Bad Tidings?* 19 IDF L. REV. 67 (2007) (H).
40. *Why A Conviction Should not be Based on a Drug Test Alone* (co-author: Dr. Mordechai Halpert) 37 LAW AND MEDICINE ("REFUA U'MISHPAT") 123 (2007) (H).
41. *The Disengagement from Gaza Strip as a Test for the Israeli Democracy – on the Treatment of the opposition to the Disengagement by the Law Enforcement Authorities (in Judge Uri Kitai Book: Collection of legal articles in his honor, 2007)* 193 (H).
42. *A New Defense for Self-Defense* 9 BUFFALO CRIM. L. REV. 475 (2006).
43. *Do We Need More Incarceration? On the Proposed Amendment to the Penal Law for Guiding Judicial Sentencing Discretion*, 5 C.L.B. LAW STUDIES ("ALEI MISHPAT") 247 (2006) (H).
44. *Can the Abuse of Process Defense do Justice? (Following the inclusion of the defense in the Criminal Procedure Law)* 125 THE DEFENSE ATTORNEY ("HA'SANEGOR") 4 (2006) (H).
45. *The Necessity of Corroboration to Confession*, 4 C.L.B. LAW STUDIES ("ALEI MISHPAT") 245 (2005) (H).
46. *Broad Construction in Criminal Law?! On the Supreme Court Chief Justice as a Super Legislator and Eulogizing the Strict Construction Rule*, 3 C.L.B. LAW STUDIES ("ALEI MISHPAT") 165 (2003) (H).
47. *Book Review: Yuval Karniel, Breach of Trust in Corporations (Civil and Criminal Law)* 3 C.L.B. LAW STUDIES ("ALEI MISHPAT") 353 (2003) (H).
48. *On Capital Punishment in General and on the Death Penalty for Murder Committed During a Terrorist Act in Particular*, 2 C.L.B. LAW STUDIES ("ALEI MISHPAT") 97 (2002) (H).

49. *Where There Is No Suspicion There is no Real Investigation: "The Report of the Committee of Inquiry into the Disappearance of the Children of Jewish Yemenite Immigrants to Israel"* 21 THEORY & CRITICISM 47 (2002) (H).

50. *Retrial – Reality or Dream? Defeat of Justice by Finality of Proceedings* (co-author: Mordechai Kremnitzer) 1 C.L.B. LAW STUDIES ("ALEI MISHPAT") 97 (1999) (H).

51. *Interpretational Acrobatics in Criminal Law? And a Quiet Death to the Rule of Restrictive Interpretation? (More on 'With Intent to Injure' in the Offense of Defamation)* 29 HEBREW UNIVERSITY LAW STUDIES ("MISHPATIM") 723 (1998) (H).

52. *Will The 'Purposes' in Criminal Offenses Become 'Motives'? And is the 'Dolus Indirectus' Moving in a New Direction? (More on 'with Intent to Injure' as an Element of the Criminal Offense of Defamation and on the Interpretation of the Criminal Law)* 18 HEBREW UNIVERSITY LAW STUDIES ("MISHPATIM") 337 (1988) (H).

53. *Solicitation by Omission – Is it Indeed Impossible?* 16 HEBREW UNIVERSITY LAW STUDIES ("MISHPATIM") 482 (1987) (H).